
专题 10 阅读理解之应用文

全国各地历年高考真题全收录

2022 年新高考 I 卷之 A 篇

Grading Policies for Introduction to Literature

Grading Scale

90-100, A; 80-89, B; 70-79, C; 60-69, D; Below 60, E.

Essays (60%)

Your four major essays will combine to form the main part of the grade for this course: Essay 1 = 10%; Essay 2 = 15%; Essay 3 = 15%; Essay 4 = 20%.

Group Assignments (30%)

Students will work in groups to complete four assignments (作业) during the course. All the assignments will be submitted by the assigned date through Blackboard, our online learning and course management system.

Daily Work/In-Class Writings and Tests/Group Work/Homework (10%)

Class activities will vary from day to day, but students must be ready to complete short in-class writings or tests drawn directly from assigned readings or notes from the previous class's lecture/discussion, so it is important to take careful notes during class. Additionally, from time to time I will assign group work to be completed in class or short assignments to be completed at home, both of which will be graded.

Late Work

An essay not submitted in class on the due date will lose a letter grade for each class period it is late. If it is not turned in by the 4th day after the due date, it will earn a zero. Daily assignments not completed during class will get a zero. Short writings missed as a result of an excused absence will be accepted.

21. Where is this text probably taken from?

- A. A textbook. B. An exam paper. C. A course plan. D. An academic article.

22. How many parts is a student's final grade made up of?

- A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.

23. What will happen if you submit an essay one week after the due date?

- A. You will receive a zero. B. You will lose a letter grade.
C. You will be given a test. D. You will have to rewrite it.

【答案】21. C 22. B 23. A

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了文学概论课程评分办法。

【21 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章标题“Grading Policies for Introduction to Literature (文学概论课程评分办法)”和 Essays (60%)部分“Your four major essays will combine to form the main part of the grade of for this course (你的四篇主要文章将构成本课程评分的主要部分)”可知，文章介绍了文学概论课程评分办法，可得出本文是出自一个课程计划。故选 C 项。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据黑体小标题“Essays (60%)”、“Group Assignments (30%)”和“Daily Work/In-Class Writings and Tests/Groups Work/Homework (10%)”可知，学生的最终成绩由 3 部分组成。故选 B 项。

【23 题详解】

推理判断题。根据“Late Work”部分“If it is not turned in by the 4th day after the due date, it will earn a zero. (如果没有在截止日期后的第 4 天上交，将会得到零分)”可知，如果在截止日期后一周才交文章，你将会得零分。故选 A 项。

2022 年新高考 II 卷之 A 篇

Children's Discovery Museum

General Information about Group Play

Pricing

Group Play \$7/person

Scholarships

We offer scholarships to low-income schools and youth organizations, subject to availability. Participation in a post-visit survey is required.

Scholarships are for Group Play admission fees and/or transportation. Transportation invoices (发票) must be received within 60 days of your visit to guarantee the scholarship.

Group Size

We require one chaperone (监护人) per ten children. Failure to provide enough chaperones will result in an extra charge of \$50 per absent adult.

Group Play is for groups of 10 or more with a limit of 35 people. For groups of 35 or more, please call to discuss options.

Hours

The Museum is open daily from 9:30 am to 4:30 pm.

Group Play may be scheduled during any day or time the Museum is open.

Registration Policy

Registration must be made at least two weeks in advance.

Register online or fill out a Group Play Registration Form with multiple date and start time options.

Once the registration form is received and processed, we will send a confirmation email within two business days.

Guidelines

- Teachers and chaperones should model good behavior for the group and remain with students at all times.
- Children are not allowed unaccompanied in all areas of the Museum.
- Children should play nicely with each other and exhibits.
- Use your indoor voice when at the Museum.

1. What does a group need to do if they are offered a scholarship?

- A. Prepay the admission fees.
- B. Use the Museum's transportation.
- C. Take a survey after the visit.
- D. Schedule their visit on weekdays.

2. How many chaperones are needed for a group of 30 children to visit the Museum?

- A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.

3. What are children prohibited from doing at the Museum?

- A. Using the computer.
- B. Talking with each other.
- C. Touching the exhibits.
- D. Exploring the place alone.

【答案】 1. C 2. C 3. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇应用文，文章提供了关于儿童博物馆团体游的相关信息。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 Scholarship 标题下 “We offer scholarships to low-income schools and youth organizations, subject to availability. Participation in a post-visit survey is required. (我们会视情况而定，为低收入学校和青年

组织提供奖学金，并需要其参与访问后调查问卷)”可知，如果一个团体获得了奖学金，需要在参加一个访问后的调查问卷，与选项 C “Take a survey after the visit. (接受参观后的问卷调查)”属于同义替换，故选 C。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Group Size”标题下“We require one chaperone (监护人) per ten children. (我们要求每十个孩子有一个监护人)”可知，10 个孩子需要 1 个监护人，那么 30 个孩子则需要 3 个监护人。故选 C。

【3 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Guidelines”标题下“Children are not allowed unaccompanied in all areas of the Museum. (无人陪伴的儿童不得进入博物馆的所有区域)”可知，儿童必须在监护人陪伴下才能进入博物馆，即儿童不能单独进入博物馆进行探索。与选项 D “Exploring the place alone. (独自探索博物馆)”属于同义替换，故选 D。

2022 年全国高考英语试题甲卷之 A 篇

Theatres and Entertainment

St David's Hall

St David's Hall is the award winning National Concert Hall of Wales standing at the very heart of Cardiff's entertainment centre. With an impressive 2,000-seat concert hall, St David's Hall is home to the annual Welsh Proms Cardiff. It presents live entertainment, including pop, rock, folk, jazz, musicals, dance, world music, films and classical music.

The Hayes, Cardiff CF10 1AH

www.stdavidshallcardiff.co.uk

The Glee Club

Every weekend this is “Wales” premier comedy club where having a great time is the order for both audiences and comedy stars alike. It is hard to name a comedy star who hasn't been on the stage here. If you are looking for the best comedies on tour and brilliant live music, you should start here.

Mermaid Quay, Cardiff Bay, Cardiff CF10 5BZ

www.glee.co.uk/cardiff

Sherman Cymru

Sherman Cymru's theatre in the Cathays area of Cardiff reopened in February 2012. This special building is a place in which theatre is made and where children, artists, writers and anyone else have the opportunity (机会) to do creative things. Sherman Cymru is excited to present a packed programme of the very best theatre, dance, family shows and music from Wales and the rest of the world.

Senghennydd Road, Cardiff CF24 4YE

www.shermancymru.co.uk

New Theatre

The New Theatre has been the home of quality drama, musicals, dance and children's shows for more than 100 years. Presenting the best of the West End along with the pick of the UK's touring shows, the New Theatre is Cardiff's oldest surviving traditional theatre. Be sure to pay a visit as part of your stay in the city.

Park Place, Cardiff CF10 3LN

www.newtheatrecardiff.co.uk

21. Where is the Welsh Proms Cardiff hosted?

A. At the New Theatre.

B. At the Glee Club.

C. At Sherman Cymru.

D. At St David's Hall.

22. What can people do at the Glee Club?

A. Watch musicals.

B. Enjoy comedies.

C. See family shows.

D. Do creative things.

23. Which website can you visit to learn about Cardiff's oldest surviving theatre?

A. www.newtheatrecardiff.co.uk

B. www.shermancymru.co.uk

C. www.lee.co.uk/cardiff

D. www.stdavidshallcardiff.co.uk

【答案】 21. D 22. B 23. A

【解析】

【分析】 本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了 Cardiff 当地的一些剧院和娱乐场所。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章“St David's Hall”部分中的“St David's Hall is home to the annual Welsh Proms Cardiff (St David's Hall 是 Cardiff 一年一度的 Welsh Proms 的举办地)”可知，Cardiff 的 Welsh Proms 活动在 St David's Hall 举办。故选 D。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章“The Glee Club”部分中的“If you are looking for the best comedies on tour and brilliant live music, you should start here (如果你正在寻找巡演中最好的喜剧和精彩的现场音乐，你应该从这里开始)”可知，人们可以在 The Glee Club 享受喜剧。故选 B。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章“New Theatre”部分中的“The New Theatre has been the home of quality drama, musicians, dance and children’s shows for more than 100 years (100 多年来，New Theatre 一直是优质戏剧、音乐家、舞蹈和儿童节目的发源地)”以及其下面的网站“www.newtheatreCardiff.co.uk”可知，可以在 www.newtheatreCardiff.co.uk 网站找到 Cardiff 存在最久的剧院。故选 A。

2022 年全国高考英语试题乙卷之 A 篇

Henry Raeburn (1756-1823)

The Exhibition

This exhibition of some sixty masterpieces celebrating the life and work of Scotland’s best loved painter, Sir Henry Raeburn, comes to London. Selected from collections throughout the world, it is the first major exhibition of his work to be held in over forty years.

Lecture Series

Scottish National Portrait (肖像画) Gallery presents a series of lectures for the general public. They are held in the Lecture Room. Admission to lectures is free.

<i>An Introduction to Raeburn</i> Sunday 26 Oct., 15.00 DUNCAN THOMSON	<i>Raeburn’s English Contemporaries</i> Thursday 30 Oct., 13.10 JUDY EGERTON
<i>Characters and Characterisation in Raeburn’s Portraits</i> Thursday 6 Nov., 13.10 NICHOLAS PHILLIPSON	<i>Raeburn and Artist’s Training in the 18th Century</i> Thursday 13 Nov., 13.10 MARTIN POSTLE

Exhibition Times

Monday— Saturday 10.00 — 17.45 Sunday 12.00 — 17.45

Last admission to the exhibition: 17.15. There is no re-admission.

Closed: 24 — 26 December and 1 January.

Admission

£4. Children under 12 years accompanied by an adult are admitted free.

Schools and Colleges

A special low entrance charge of £2 per person is available to all in full-time education, up to and including those at first degree level, in organised groups with teachers.

21. What is the right time for attending *Raeburn's English Contemporaries*?

- A. Sun. 26 Oct. B. Thurs. 30 Oct. C. Thurs. 6 Nov. D. Thurs. 13 Nov.

22. How much would a couple with two children under 12 pay for admission?

- A. £4. B. £8. C. £12. D. £16.

23. How can full-time students get group discounts?

- A. They should go on Sunday mornings. B. They should come from art schools.
C. They must be led by teachers. D. They must have ID cards with them.

【答案】21. B 22. B 23. C

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文。主要介绍了为纪念苏格兰最受欢迎的画家亨利·雷伯恩爵士进行的展览的相关情况。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据表格右上角 *Raeburn's English Contemporaries* 部分“Thursday 30 Oct. (10 月 30 日星期四)”可知，在 10 月 30 日星期四可以去参加 *Raeburn's English Contemporaries*。故选 B 项。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 Admission 部分“£4. Children under 12 years accompanied by an adult are admitted free.(4 英镑。12 岁以下儿童在一位成人陪同下免费入场。)”可知，一对夫妇应付 $4+4=8$ 英镑，两个 12 岁以下的儿童在成人陪同下免费，即入场费为 8 英镑。故选 B 项。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据最后一段“A special low entrance charge of £2 per person is available to all in full-time education, up to and including those at first degree level, in organised groups with teachers.(所有全日制教育的学生，高至并包括那些学士学位水平的学生，在有教师的组织团体中，均可享受每人 2 英镑的特别低入场费。)”可知，全日制学生在有教师的组织团体中，可以获得折扣，即他们必须由教师带领。故选 C 项。

2021 年新高考 I 卷之 A 篇

Rome can be pricey for travelers, which is why many choose to stay in a hostel (旅社). The hostels in Rome offer a bed in a dorm room for around \$25 a night, and for that, you'll often get to stay in a central location (位置) with security and comfort.

Yellow Hostel

If I had to make just one recommendation for where to stay in Rome, it would be Yellow Hostel. It's one of the

best-rated hostels in the city, and for good reason. It's affordable, and it's got a fun atmosphere without being too noisy. As an added bonus, it's close to the main train station.

Hostel Alessandro Palace

If you love social hostels, this is the best hostel for you in Rome. Hostel Alessandro Palace is fun. Staff members hold plenty of bar events for guests like free shots, bar crawls and karaoke. There's also an area on the rooftop for hanging out with other travelers during the summer.

Youth Station Hostel

If you're looking for cleanliness and a modern hostel, look no further than Youth Station. It offers beautiful furnishings and beds. There are plenty of other benefits, too; it doesn't charge city tax; it has both air conditioning and a heater for the rooms; it also has free Wi-Fi in every room.

Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes

Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes is located just a 10-minute walk from the central city station and it's close to all of the city's main attractions. The staff is friendly and helpful, providing you with a map of the city when you arrive, and offering advice if you require some. However, you need to pay 2 euros a day for Wi-Fi.

21. What is probably the major concern of travelers who choose to stay in a hostel?

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| A. Comfort. | B. Security. |
| C. Price. | D. Location. |

22. Which hotel best suits people who enjoy an active social life?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| A. Yellow Hostel. | B. Hostel Alessandro Palace. |
| C. Youth Station Hostel. | D. Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes. |

23. What is the disadvantage of Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes?

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. It gets noisy at night. | B. Its staff is too talkative. |
| C. It charges for Wi-Fi. | D. It's inconveniently located. |

【答案】 21. C 22. B 23. C

【解析】 本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了罗马的几个价格低廉，安全舒适的旅馆。

【21 题】 细节理解题。通过文章第一段“Rome can be pricey for travelers, which is why many choose to stay in a hostel (旅社).”(对旅行者来说，罗马可能很昂贵，这就是许多人选择住旅社的原因)可知选择住旅社的旅行者可能最关心的是价格。故选 C。

【22 题】 细节理解题。根据 Hostel Alessandro Palace 部分“If you love social hostels, this is the best hostel for

you in Rome.”（如果你喜欢社交旅馆，这是罗马最适合你的旅馆）可知如果你喜欢社交旅馆，Hostel Alessandro Palace 是罗马最适合你的旅馆。故选 B。

【23 题】细节理解题。根据 Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes 部分“However, you need to pay 2 euros a day for Wi-Fi.”（但是，你需要支付每天 2 欧元的 Wi-Fi）可知 Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes 的缺点是 Wi-Fi 收费。故选 C。

2021 年新高考 II 卷之 A 篇

Things to Do in Yorkshire This Summer

Harrogate Music Festival

Since its birth, Harrogate Music Festival has gone from strength to strength. This year, we are celebrating our 50th anniversary. We begin on 1st June with Manchester Camerata and Nicola Benedetti, presenting an amazing programme of Mozart pieces.

Dates: 1 June-31 July

Tickets: £12-£96

Jodie's Fitness Summer Classes

As the summer months roll in, our Georgian country estate makes the perfect setting for an outdoor fitness session. Come and work out with our qualified personal trainer, Jodie McGregor, on the grounds of the Middleton Lodge estate.

We will be holding a free taster session on 23rd May, at 10 am, to demonstrate the variety of effective and active exercises. There are eight spaces available for the taster session. Advance bookings are required (info @middletonlodge.co.uk.paris)

Dates: 23 May-11 July

Tickets: £7.50 per session

Felt Picture Making

Working from an inspirational picture, this workshop at Helmsley Arts Centre will teach you the techniques you will need to recreate your picture in wool.

We will also discuss the origins of felt, what enables wool fibres to become felt and how the processes we use work.

Dates: 12 June-12 July

Tickets: £40 including materials

Figure It Out!-Playing with Math

A new exhibition in Halifax uses everyday activities to explain the hidden math principles we all use on a regular basis. Pack a bag, cut a cake, guess which juice container holds the most liquid, and much more. Discover how architects, product designers and scientists use similar skills in their work.

Dates: 7 May-10 June

Tickets: Free

1. What should you do if you want to attend the taster session of Jodie's fitness classes?

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. Join a fitness club. | B. Pay a registration fee. |
| C. Make a booking. | D. Hire a personal trainer. |

2. How much is the ticket for Felt Picture Making?

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| A. £7.50. | B. £12. | C. £40. | D. £96. |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|

3. Which of the following starts earliest?

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| A. Harrogate Music Festival. | B. Jodie's Fitness Summer Classes. |
| C. Felt Picture Making. | D. Figure It Out!-Playing with Math. |

【答案】1. C 2. C 3. D

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇应用文。主要介绍了今年夏天约克郡的四个活动的情况。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 Jodie's Fitness Summer Classes 部分中“Advance bookings are required (info@middletonlodge.co.uk.paris) (需要提前预订 (info@middletonlodge.co.uk.paris))”可知，如果你想参加 Jodie 的健身课程，你应该预约。故选 C。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 Felt Picture Making 部分中“Tickets: £40 including materials(门票：40 英镑（含材料）)”可知，Felt Picture Making 的票需要 40 英镑。故选 C。

【3 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章内容可知，Harrogate Music Festival 从 6 月 1 日到 7 月 31 日；Jodie's Fitness Summer Classes 从 5 月 23 日到 7 月 11 日；Felt Picture Making 从 6 月 12 日到 7 月 12 日；Figure It Out!-Playing with Math 从 5 月 7 日到 6 月 10 日。故 Figure It Out!-Playing with Math 最早开始。故选 D。

2021 年全国高考英语试题甲卷之 A 篇

A Take a view, the Landscape (风景) Photographer of the Year Award, was the idea of Charlie Waite, one of today's most respected landscape photographers. Each year, the high standard of entries has shown that the Awards are the perfect platform to showcase the very best photography of the British landscape. Take a view is a desirable annual competition for photographers from all comers of the UK and beyond.

Mike Shepherd(2011) <i>Skiddaw in Winter</i> Cumbria, England	It was an extremely cold winter's evening and freezing fog hung in the air. I climbed to the top of a small rise and realised that the mist was little more than a few feet deep, and though it was only a short climb, I found myself completely above it and looking at a wonderfully clear view of Skiddaw with the sun setting in the west. I used classical techniques, translated from my college days spent in the darkroom into Photoshop, to achieve the black—and—white image (图像) .
Timothy Smith(2014) <i>Macclesfield Forest</i> Cheshire, England	I was back in my home town of Macclesfield to take some winter images. Walking up a path through the forest towards Shutlingsloe, a local high point, I came across a small clearing and immediately noticed the dead yellow grasses set against the fresh snow. The small pine added to the interest and I placed it centrally to take the view from the foreground right through into the forest.

1. Who would most probably enter for Take a view?

A. Writers. B. Photographers. C. Painters. D. Tourists.

2. What do the works by Shepherd and Smith have in common?

A. They are winter images.
B. They are in black and white.
C. They show mountainous scenes.
D. They focus on snow—covered forests.

3. Where can the text be found?

A. In a history book. B. In a novel.
C. In an art magazine. D. In a biography.

【答案】1. B 2. A 3. C

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了摄影比赛 Take a view 以及获奖的相关情况。

【1 题】细节理解题。根据第一段“Take a view, the Landscape(风景) Photographer of the Year Award, was the idea of Charlie Waite, one of today's most respected landscape photographers.”（Take a view, 年度风景摄影师奖是 Charlie Waite 的主意，他是当今最受尊敬的风光摄影师之一）可知摄影师最有可能参加 Take a view。故选 B。

【2 题】细节理解题。根据 Mike Shepherd 部分“It was an extremely cold winter's evening and freezing fog hung in the air.”（那是一个极其寒冷的冬天的晚上，空气中弥漫着冰冷的雾）和 Timothy Smith 部分“I was back in my home town of Macclesfield to take some winter images.”（我回到我的家乡 Macclesfield 拍摄一些冬季的照片）可知 Shepherd 和 Smith 的作品的共同之处是它们都是冬天的景象。故选 A。

【3 题】推理判断题。根据第一段“Each year, the high standard of entries has shown that the Awards are the perfect platform to showcase the very best photography of the British landscape. Take a view is a desirable annual competition for photographers from all comers of the UK and beyond.”（每年参赛作品的高水准表明，该奖项是展示英国风景最佳摄影作品的完美平台。对于英国和世界各地的摄影师来说，Take a view 是一项令人向往的年度竞赛）结合下文对两位获奖者及其作品的介绍，可知这篇文章主要介绍了摄影比赛 Take a view 以及获奖的相关情况，最可能出现在一本艺术杂志上。故选 C。

2021 年北京卷之 A 篇

If you are planning to start a career in the field of education, science, or culture, then an internship (实习) at UNESCO will be ideal for you.

Who can apply?

You have completed your full-time university studies; or.

You are studying in a graduate program for a master's degree.

Applicants in technical assignments must have reached the last year of their studies in a technical institution.

What are the requirements?

You must be at least 20 years old.

You should have a good command (掌握) of either English or French.

You must have an excellent knowledge of office-related software.

You should be able to work well in a team and adapt to an international working environment.

You should possess strong interpersonal and communication skills.

What do you need to prepare?

Visa: You should obtain the necessary visas.

Travel: You must arrange and finance your travel to and from the location where you will do your internship.

Medical insurance: You must show proof of a comprehensive health insurance valid (有效的) in the target country for the entire period of the internship. UNESCO will provide limited insurance coverage up to USD30,000 for the internship period.

Medical certificate: You must provide a medical certificate indicating you are fit to work.

Motivation letter: You should have your motivation letter ready before filling out the application form.

Your application will be accessed by UNESCO managers and will stay in our database for six months. We do not respond to every candidate. If selected, you will be contacted by a manager. If you do not receive any update within six months, it means that your application has not been successful.

21. According to this passage, applicants are required to_____.

- A. hold a master's degree in science
- B. have international work experience
- C. be fluent in either English or French
- D. present a letter from a technical institution

22. What will UNESCO provide for the internship period?

- A. Limited medical insurance coverage.
- B. Training in communication skills.
- C. A medical certificate for work.
- D. Financial support for travel.

23. What should applicants do before filling out the application form?

- A. Contact UNESCO managers.
- B. Get access to the database.

C. Keep a motivation letter at hand.

D. Work in a team for six months.

【答案】21. C 22. A 23. C

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇应用文，主要讲的是联合国教科文组织的实习项目。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 What are the requirements? 部分的 You should have a good command (掌握) of either English or French (你应该精通英语或法语) 可知，申请者必须精通英语或法语，故选 C。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 What do you need to prepare? 部分的 UNESCO will provide limited insurance coverage up to USD30,000 for the internship period (联合国教科文组织将为实习期间提供不超过 3 万美元的有限保险) 可知，教科文组织为实习期间提供有限的医疗保险，故选 A。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据倒数第二段的 You should have your motivation letter ready before filling out the application form (在填写申请表之前，你应该准备好你的动机信) 可知，在填写申请表之前，申请人应将动机信放在手边，故选 C。

2020 年新课标 I 卷之 A 篇

Train Information

All customers travelling on TransLink services must be in possession of a valid ticket before boarding. For ticket information, please ask at your local station or call 13 12 30.

While Queensland Rail makes every effort to ensure trains run as scheduled, there can be no guarantee of connections between trains or between train services and bus services.

Lost property(失物招领)

Call Lost Property on 13 16 17 during business hours for items lost on Queensland Rail services.

The lost property office is open Monday to Friday 7:30am to 5:00pm and is located(位于) at Roma Street station.

Public holidays

On public holidays, generally a Sunday timetable operates. On certain major event days, i.e.

Australia Day, Anzac Day, sporting and cultural days, special additional services may operate.

Christmas Day services operate to a Christmas Day timetable, Before travel please visit translink.com.au or call TransLink on 13 12 30 anytime.

Customers using mobility devices

Many stations have wheelchair access from the car park or entrance to the station platforms.

For assistance, please Queensland Rail on 13 16 17.

Guardian trains (outbound)

Depart	Origin	Destination	Arrive
6:42pm	Altandi	Varsity Lakes	7:37pm
7:29pm	Central	Varsity Lakes	8:52pm
8:57pm	Fortitude Valley	Varsity Lakes	9:52pm
11:02pm	Roma Street	Varsity Lakes	12:22am

21. What would you do get ticket information?

A. Call 13 16 17.

B. Visit translink.com.au.

C. Ask at the local station.

D. Check the train schedule.

22. At which station can you find the lost property office?

A. Altandi.

B. Roma Street.

C. Varsity Lakes.

D. Fortitude Valley.

23. Which train would you take if you go from Central to Varsity Lakes?

A. 6:42 pm.

B. 7:29 pm.

C. 8:57 pm.

D. 11:02 pm.

【答案】21. C 22. B 23. B

【解析】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了一些火车信息，包括失物招领、公共假期安排以及列车出发时间等信息。

21. 细节理解题。根据第一段中 For ticket information, please ask your local station or call 13 12 30. 可知查询车票信息，请向您当地的车站询问或拨打 131230。由此可知，你可以询问当地车站或拨打 131230 来获得车票信息。故选 C。

22. 细节理解题。根据 Lost property 部分中 The lost property office is open Monday to Friday 7:30am to 5:00pm and is located at Roma Street station. 可知失物招领处周一至周五早上 7:30 到下午 5:00 营业，位于罗马街车站。由此可知，在 Roma Street 你可以找到失物招领办公室。故选 B。

23. 细节理解题。根据 Guardian trans 部分中信息，可知从起始地 Central 出发，开往目的地 Varsity Lakes 的火车是下午 7:29 开车。由此可知，如果你要从 Central 去往 Varsity Lakes，你应当乘坐下午 7:29 的火车。

故选 B。

2020 年新课标 II 卷之 A 篇

The Lake District Attractions Guide

Dalemain Mansion & Historic Gardens

History, Culture & Landscape(景观). Discover and enjoy 4 centuries of history, 5 acres of celebrated and award-winning gardens with parkland walk. Owned by the Hasell family since 1679, home to the International Marmalade Festival. Gifts and antiques, plant sales, museums & Mediaeval Hall Tearoom.

Open: 29 Mar-29 Oct, Sun to Thurs.

Tearoom, Gardens & Gift Shop: 10:30-17:00(16:00 in Oct).

House: 11:15-16:00(15:00 in Oct)

Town: Pooley Bridge & Penrith

Abbot Hall art Gallery & Museum

Those viewing the quality of Abbot Hall's temporary exhibitions may be forgiven for thinking they are in a city gallery. The impressive permanent collection includes Turners and Romneys and the temporary exhibition programme has Canaletto and the artists from St Ives.

Open: Mon to Sat and Summer Sundays. 10:30 -17:00 Summer. 10:30 -16:00 Winter.

Town: Kendal

Tullie House Museum & Art Gallery

Discover, explore and enjoy award-winning Tullie House, where historic collections, contemporary art and family fun are brought together in one impressive museum and art gallery. There are four fantastic galleries to visit from fine art to interactive fun, so there's something for everyone!

Open: High Season 1 Apr – 31 Oct: Mon to Sat 10:00 – 17:00, Sun 11:00 – 17:00.

Low Season 1 Nov – 31 Mar: Mon to Sat 10:00 – 16:30, Sun 12:00 – 16:30.

Town: Carlisle

Dove Cottage & The Wordsworth Museum

Discover William Wordsworth's inspirational home. Take a tour of his Lakeland cottage, walk through his hillside garden and explore the riches of the collection in the Museum. Visit the shop and relax in the café. Exhibitions, events and family activities throughout the year.

Open: Daily, 09:30 – 17:30 (last admission 17:00).

Town: Grasmere

21. When is the House at Dalemain Mansion & Historic Gardens open on Sundays in July?

- A. 09:30-17:30. B. 10:30-16:00. C. 11:15-16:00. D. 12:00-16:30

22. What can visitors do at Abbot Hall Art Gallery & Museum?

- A. Enjoy Ronney's works.
B. Have some interactive fun.
C. Attend a famous festival.
D. Learn the history of a family

23. Where should visitors go if they want to explore Wordsworth's life?

- A. Penrith. B. Kendal. C. Carlisle. D. Grasmere.

【答案】 21. C 22. A 23. D

【解析】 本文是应用文。是湖区景点指南，介绍了几个主要的景点的特色，地点和参观时间。

21. 细节理解题。根据题干中的 Dalemain Mansion & Historic Gardens 可知定位在第一部分，根据段中的 House: 11:15-16:00 可知，在 7 月周日的参观时间是 11:15-16:00。C. 11:15-16:00. 符合以上说法，故选 C 项。

22. 细节理解题。根据题干中的 Abbot Hall Art Gallery & Museum 可知答案定位在第二部分，根据其中的 The impressive permanent collection includes Turners and Romneys and the temporary exhibition programme has Canaletto and the artists from St Ives. (令人印象深刻的永久性收藏包括特纳和罗姆尼，临时展览计划有卡纳莱托和来自圣艾夫斯的艺术家) 可知，在这个博物馆可以欣赏到 Romneys 的作品。A. Enjoy Romney's works. (欣赏 Romneys 的作品) 符合以上说法，故选 A 项。

23. 细节理解题。根据题干中的 explore Wordsworth's life 可知答案定位在最后一部分第一句，以及最后一行 Town: Grasmere 可知，如果了解 Wordsworth's 的生活，可以去 Grasmere。D. Grasmere. 符合以上说法，故选 D 项。

2020 年新课标 III 之 A 篇

Journey Back in Time with Scholars

Classical Provence(13days)

Journey through the beautiful countryside of Provence, France, with Prof. Ori Z. Soltes. We will visit some of the best-preserved Roman monuments in the world. Our tour also includes a chance to walk in the footsteps of Van Gogh and Gauguin. Fields of flowers, tile-roofed(瓦屋顶)villages and tasty meals enrich this wonderful experience.

Southern Spain(15days)

Spain has lovely white towns and the scent(芳香)of oranges, but it is also a treasury of ancient remains including the cities left by the Greeks, Romans and Arabs. As we travel south from Madrid with Prof. Ronald Messier to historic Toledo, Roman Merida and into Andalucia, we explore historical monuments and architecture.

China's Sacred Landscapes(21days)

Discover the China of "past ages," its walled cities, temples and mountain scenery with Prof. Robert Thorp. Highlights(精彩之处)include China's most sacred peaks at Mount Tai and Hangzhou's rolling hills, waterways and peaceful temples. We will wander in traditional small towns and end our tour with an exceptional museum in Shanghai.

Tunisia(17days)

Join Prof. Pedar Foss on our in-depth Tunisian tour. Tour highlights include the Roman city of Dougga, the underground Numidian capital at Bulla Regia, Roman Sbeitla and the remote areas around Tataouine and Matmata, unique for underground cities. Our journey takes us to picturesque Berber villages and lovely beaches.

21. What can visitors see in both Classical Provence and Southern Spain?

- A. Historical monuments.
- B. Fields of flowers.
- C. Van Gogh's paintings.
- D. Greek buildings.

22. Which country is Prof. Thorp most knowledgeable about?

- A. France.
- B. Spain.
- C. China.
- D. Tunisia.

23. Which of the following highlight the Tunisian tour?

- A. White towns.
- B. Underground cities.
- C. Tile-roofed villages.
- D. Rolling hills.

【答案】21. A 22. C 23. B

【解析】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个国家中，那些可以让人们回顾过去的著名景点。

21.细节理解题。根据第一部分的 We will visit some of the best-preserved Roman monuments in the world. (我们将参观一些世界上保存最完好的罗马建筑遗迹)和第二部分的 we explore historical monuments and architecture.(我们探索历史遗迹和建筑)可知，在 Classical Provence 和 Southern Spain 游客们可以参观历史遗迹。A. Historical monuments (历史遗迹)符合以上说法，故选 A 项。

22.推理判断题。根据第三部分的 China's Sacred Landscapes (21days)(中华神山 21 天)和 Discover the China of "past ages", its walled cities, temples and mountain scenery with Prof Robert Thorp. Highlights include China's most sacred peaks at Mount Tai and Hangzhou's rolling hills, waterways and peaceful temples (和 Robert 教授一起

发现中国的过去，有墙的城市、寺庙和山景。精彩之处包括中国最神圣的泰山之巅，杭州起伏的群山、运河和宁静的寺庙)可知，去中国的神山之行总共有 27 天，而且 Thorp 对中国的名山非常了解。由此推测 Thorp 在这四个国家里最了解中国。C. China(中国)符合以上说法，故选 C 项。

23. 细节理解题。根据第四部分的 Tour highlights include the Roman city of Dougga, the underground Numidian capital at Bulla Regia, Roman Sbeitla and the remote areas around Taraounine and Matmata, unique for underground cities.(突尼斯的旅游亮点包括罗马城市 Dougga，地下城市 Numidian,它是 Bulla Regia 的首府，Roman Sbeitla 以及在 Taraounine 和 Matmata 附近的区域，它们是独特的地下城市)可知，突尼斯的旅游亮点是地下城市。B. Underground cities(地下城市)符合以上说法，故选 B 项。

2020 年山东卷之 A 篇

POETRY CHALLENGE

Write a poem about how courage, determination, and strength have helped you face challenges in your life.

Prizes

3 Grand Prizes: Trip to Washington, D.C. for each of three winners, a parent and one other person of the winner's choice. Trip includes round-trip air tickets, hotel stay for two nights, and tours of the National Air and Space Museum and the office of National Geographic World.

6 First Prizes: The book *Sky Pioneer: A Photobiography of Amelia Earhart* signed by author Corinne Szabo and pilot Linda Finch.

50 Honorable Mentions: Judges will choose up to 50 honorable mention winners, who will each receive a T-shirt in memory of Earhart's final flight.

Rules

Follow all rules carefully to prevent disqualification.

- Write a poem using 100 words or fewer. Your poem can be any format, any number of lines.
- Write by hand or type on a single sheet of paper. You may use both the front and back of the paper.
- On the same sheet of paper, write or type your name, address, telephone number, and birth date.
- Mail your entry to us by October 31 this year.

1. How many people can each grand prize winner take on the free trip?

- A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Six.

2. What will each of the honorable mention winners get?

A. A plane ticket.

B. A book by Corinne Szabo.

C. A special T-shirt.

D. A photo of Amelia Earhart.

3. Which of the following will result in disqualification?

A. Typing your poem out.

B. Writing a poem of 120 words.

C. Using both sides of the paper.

D. Mailing your entry on October 30.

【答案】1. A 2. C 3. B

【解析】这是一篇应用文。本文是一篇诗歌大赛的征稿启事。文章就参赛作品的内容、奖项、参赛规则等做了介绍。

1. 细节理解题。根据 Prizes 部分中第一段中的“Trip to Washington, D.C. for each of three winners, a parent and one other person of the winner's choice”可知，每位获奖者都可以带一名家长和另一名由获奖者选择的人员。因此，每位获奖者可以带两个人。故选 A。

2. 细节理解题。根据 Prizes 部分中第三段“50 Honorable Mentions: Judges will choose up to 50 honorable mention winners, who will each receive a T-shirt in memory of Earhart's final flight”可知，每位优秀奖获奖者都将获得一件纪念埃尔哈特最后一次飞行的 T 恤。故选 C。

3. 细节理解题。根据最后一部分中的“Follow all rules carefully to prevent disqualification. Write a poem using 100 words or fewer”可知，所写的诗字数不能超过 100 字。否则，将会被取消资格。故结合选项，B 选项(写一首 120 字的诗)是会被取消资格的。故选 B。

2020 年北京卷之 A 篇

A

Lancom is a worldwide language learning app and a leader in the online language learning industry with millions of active subscribers. We house a broad range of experts united by the common goal of creating the best language learning tools possible. With advice from AI specialists, art designers and culture researchers, our multi-language experts endow Lancom with an enormous potential for innovation within the world of language learning. Our courses, totalling 20,000 hours of content in 20 different languages, guarantee you language skills you can use right away.

At the core of Lancom is a world-class effective method that enhances language learning with advanced technology.

Examples and dialogues are recorded with real native speakers instead of automatic computers. Lancom trains your brain to learn efficiently, so you absorb more information while in the app and continue leaning outside of it. The app makes our practical language lessons available wherever and whenever. We work directly for our learners, not for any third party. And it's all supported by an efficient customer service team, available through telephone, email and online chat.

Millions of learners have their own stories and their own reasons for learning a new language. Lancom cares about you and addresses your individual learning type. Lancom is the only product to offer courses tailored to your native language, building on grammar and words you already know. Our content is about real-life topics that are relevant because we know what matters to you is what sticks best. You will, find it very rewarding to learn with Lancom.

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Buy with confidence: 21-day money back guarantee! If you aren't satisfied, just write to Customer Service within 21 days.

Contact & Support: customerservice@lancom.com

31. Who can provide Lancom with a huge potential for innovation in learning?

- A. Culture researchers. B. AI specialists. C. Language experts. D. Art designers.

32. What lies at the core of the Lancom app?

- A. A flexible system. B. An effective method.
C. The brain-training technique. D. The informative content.

33. Lancom claims that it is unique in its _____.

- A. personalised courses B. multiple languages
C. pricing policy D. service team

【答案】31. C 32. B 33. A

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍一个名为 Lancom 的全球性语言学习应用程序，介绍了其特色、价格以及联系方式等信息。

【31 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段中“With advice from AI specialists, art designers and culture researchers, our multi-language experts endow Lancom with an enormous potential for innovation within the world of language leaning.”可知，在人工智能专家、艺术设计师和文化研究者的建议下，我们的多语言专家为 Lancom 在语言学习领域提供了巨大的创新潜力。由此可知，语言专家为 Lancom 提供学习创新的巨大潜力。故选 C。

【32 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段“At the core of Lancom is a world-class effective method that enhances language leaning with advanced technology.”可知，Lancom 的核心是一种世界级的有效方法，利用先进的技术来增强语言学习。由此可知，Lancom 应用程序的核心是有效的方法。故选 B。

【33 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段中“Lancom is the only product to offer courses tailored to your native language, building on grammar and words you already know.”可知，Lancom 是唯一一款为您的母语量身定制课程的产品，以您已经掌握的语法和单词为基础，由此可知，Lancom 声称它的个性化课程是独一无二的。故选 A。

2019 年新课标 I 卷之 A 篇

Need a Job This Summer?

The provincial government and its partners offer many programs to help students find summer jobs. The deadlines and what you need to apply depend on the program.

Not a student? Go to the government website to learn about programs and online tools available to help people under 30 build skills, find a job or start businesses all year round.

Jobs for Youth

If you are a teenager living in certain parts of the province, you could be eligible(符合条件)for this program. Which provides eight weeks of paid employment along with training.

Who is eligible: Youth 15-18 years old in select communities(社区).

Summer Company

Summer Company provides students with hands-on business training and awards of up to \$3,000 to start and run their own summer businesses.

Who is eligible: Students aged 15-29, returning to school in the fall.

Stewardship Youth Ranger Program

You could apply to be a Stewardship Youth Ranger and work on local natural resource management projects for eight weeks this summer.

Who is eligible: Students aged 16 or 17 at time of hire, but not turning 18 before December 31 this year.

Summer Employment Opportunities(机会)

Through the Summer Employment Opportunities program, students are hired each year in a variety of summer positions across the Provincial Public Service, its related agencies and community groups.

Who is eligible: Students aged 15 or older. Some positions require students to be 15 to 24 or up to 29 for persons with a disability.

21. What is special about Summer Company?

- A. It requires no training before employment.
- B. It provides awards for running new businesses.
- C. It allows one to work in the natural environment.
- D. It offers more summer job opportunities.

22. What is the age range required by Stewardship Youth Ranger Program?

- A. 15-18.
- B. 15-24.
- C. 15-29.
- D. 16-17.

23. Which program favors the disabled?

- A. Jobs for Youth.
- B. Summer Company.
- C. Stewardship Youth Ranger Program.
- D. Summer Employment Opportunities.

【语篇解读】本文为应用文。本文叙述了省政府及其合作伙伴提供了许多项目来帮助学生暑期在找到工作。

21.B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Summer Company 部分中的“Summer Company provides students with ...awards of up to \$ 3,000 to start and run their own summer businesses”可知“Summer Company 为学生提供高达 3000 美元的奖励，来开始和经营他们自己的暑期业务”。“start and run their own summer businesses”即“为开办新的业务”，这对应 B 项中的“runn new businesses”，二者是词义之间的转述关系。故选 B。

22.D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Stewardship Youth Ranger Program 部分中的第二段“Who is eligible: Students aged 16 or 17 at time of hire, but not turning 18 before December 31 this year.”可知“符合条件的学生：16 岁或 17 岁的学生，但在今年 12 月 31 日之前未满 18 岁”。由此得出，这个项目要求年龄在 16-17 岁之间。分析选项可知 D 项符合题意，故选 D。

23.D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Summer Employment Opportunities 部分中的最后一段最后一句“Who is eligible: ...Some positions require students to be 15to 24 or up to 29 for persons with a disability”,可知 Summer Employment Opportunities 有些职位是给残疾人的。分析选项可知，D 项符合题意，故选 D。

2019 年新课标 II 卷之 A 篇

My Favourite Books

Jo Usmar is a writer for Cosmopolitan and co-author of the This Book Will series(系列)of lifestyle books. Here she picks her top reads.

Matilda

Roald Dahl

I once wrote a paper on the influence of fairy tales on Roald Dahl's writing and it gave me a new appreciation for his strange and delightful words. Matilda's battles with her cruel me parents and the bossy headmisres , Miss Trunchbull, are equally fummy and frightening, but they're also aspirational.

After Dark

Haruki Murakami

It's about two sisters-Eri, a model who either won't or can't stop sleeping, and Mari, a young student. In trying to connect to her sister. Mari starts changing her life and discovers a world of diverse "night people" who are hiding secrets.

Gone Girl

Gillian Fynn

There was a bit of me that didn't want to love this when everyone else on the planet did but the horror story is brilliant. There's tension and anxiety from the beginning as Nick and Amy battle for your trust. It's a real whodunit and the frustration when you realise what's going on is horribly enjoyable

The Stand

Stephen King

This is an excellent fantasy novel from one of the best storytellers around. After a serious flu outbreak wipes out 99.4% of the world's population, a battle unfolds between good and evil among those let. Randall Flagg is one of the scariest characters ever.

21. Who does "I" refer to in the text?

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| A. Stephen King. | B. Gillian Flynn. |
| C. Jo Usmar. | D. Roald Dahl |

22. Which of the following tells about Mari and Eri?

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| A. <i>Cosmopolitan</i> . | B. <i>Matilda</i> . |
|--------------------------|---------------------|

C. *After Dark*.

D. *The Stand*.

23. What kind of book is *Gone Girl*?)

A. A folk tale.

B. A biography.

C. A love story.

D. A horror story.

【语篇解读】这是一篇应用文。短文介绍了作家 Jo Usmar 最喜欢的书籍。

21.C 【解析】细节理解题。由 *Matilda* 中的“I once wrote a paper on the influence of fairy tales on Roald Dahl’s writing and it gave me a new appreciation for his strange and delightful words”可知，我曾经写过一篇关于童话故事对罗尔德·达尔写作有影响的论文，这篇论文让我对他奇怪而有趣的文字有了新的认识。所以 Jo Usmar 在介绍 *Matilda* 这本书，用第一人称“I”口吻来说明自己曾经写过一篇关于童话故事对罗尔德·达尔写作有影响的论文。所以“I”指的是 Jo Usmar。故 C 选项正确。

22.C 【解析】细节理解题。由 *After Dark* 中的“It’s about two sister-Eri,a model who either won’t or can’t stop sleeping, and Mari,a young student”可知，故事讲的是两个姐妹---Eri 是一个突然一觉不醒的模特。玛丽，是一个充满青春活力的学生。所以 *After Dark* 中讲述了 Eri 和 Mari 的故事。故 C 选项正确。

23.C 【解析】细节理解题。由 *Gone Girl* 中的“.....but the horror story is brilliant”可知，但是这个恐怖的故事很精彩。所以 *Gone Girl* 讲述的是一个恐怖故事。故 D 选项正确。

2019 年新课标 III 卷之 A 篇

OPENINGS AND PREVIEWS

Animals Out of Paper

Yolo ! Productions and the Great Griffon present the play by Rajiv Joseph , in which an origami(折纸术)artist invites a teenage talent and his teacher into her studio. Merri Milwe directs. In previews. Opens Feb.12.(West Park Presbyterian Church, 165 W.86th St.212-868-4444.)

The Audience

Helen Mirren stars in the play by Peter Morgan, about Queen Elizabeth II of the UK and her private meetings with twelve Prime Ministers in the course of sixty years. Stephen Daldry directs. Also starring Dylan Baker and Judith Ivey. Previews begin Feb.14.(Schoenfeld, 236 W.45th St.212-239-6200.)

Hamilton

Lin-Manuel Miranda wrote this musical about Alexander Hamilton , in which the birth of America is presented as an immigrant story. Thomas Kail directs. In previews. Opens Feb.17.(Public, 425 Lafayette St.212-967-7555.)

On the Twentieth Century

Kristin Chenoweth and Peter Gallagher star in the musical comedy by Betty Comden and Adolph Green , about a Broadway producer who tries to win a movie star's love during a cross-country train journey. Scott Ellis directs , for Roundabout Theatre Company. Previews begin Feb.12.(American Airlines Theatre , 227 W.42nd St.212-719-1300.)

21. What is the play by Rajiv Joseph probably about?.

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| A. A type of art. | B. A teenager's studio. |
| C. A great teacher. | D. A group of animals. |

22. Who is the director of The Audience?

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| A. Helen Mirren. | B. Peter Morgan. |
| C. Dylan Baker. | D. Stephen Daldry. |

23. Which play will you go to if you are interested in American history?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| A. <i>Animals Out of Paper</i> . | B. <i>The Audience</i> . |
| C. <i>Hamilton</i> . | D. <i>On the Twentieth Century</i> . |

【语篇解读】这是一篇应用文。这篇文章对一些话剧的开幕和新剧首映进行了介绍。

21.A 【解析】细节理解题。根据话剧 *Animals Out of Paper* 的 *Productions and the Great Griffon present the play by Rajiv Joseph, in which an origami artist invites a teenage talent and his teacher into her studio.*可知, Rajiv Joseph 创作的的话剧是关于折纸的一种艺术。故选 A。

22.D 【解析】细节理解题。根据话剧 *The Audience* 的 *Stephen Daldry directs.*可知, 本剧是 Stephen Daldry 导演的。故选 D。

23.C 【解析】细节理解题。根据话剧 *Hamilton* 的 *Li-Manuel Miranda wrote this musical about Alexander Hamilton in which the birth of America is presented as an immigrant story.*可知, 话剧 *Hamilton* 的主题是美国的诞生, 由此可知, 如果你对美国历史感兴趣, 你可以看这部话剧。故选 C。

2019 年北京卷之 A 篇

Want to explore new cultures, meet new people and do something worthwhile at the same time? You can do all the three with Global Development Association(GDA).Whatever stage of life you're at, wherever you go and whatever project you do in GDA, you'll create positive changes in a poor and remote community(社区).

We work with volunteers of all ages and backgrounds. Most of our volunteers are aged 17-24.Now we need volunteer managers aged 25-75.They are extremely important in the safe and effective running of our programmes.

We have such roles as project managers, mountain leaders, and communication officers.

Depending on which role you choose, you could help to increase a community's access to safe drinking water, or help to protect valuable local cultures. You might also design an adventure challenge to train young volunteers.

Not only will you help our young volunteers to develop personally, you'll also learn new skills and increase your cultural awareness. You may have chances to meet new people who'll become your lifelong friends.

This summer we have both 4-week and 7-week programmes:

Country	Schedule	
	4-week programmes	7-week programmes
Algeria	5 Jul.- 1Aug.	20Jun. -7Aug.
Egypt	24 Jul-20 Aug.	19Jun.-6 Aug.
Kenya	20 Jul.-16Aug.	18 Jun.-5 Aug.
South Africa	2Aug.-29 Aug.	15 Jun.-2Aug.

GDA ensures that volunteers work with community members and local project partners where our help is needed. All our projects aim to promote the development of poor and remote communities.

There is no other chance like a GDA programme. Join us as a volunteer manager to develop your own skills while bringing benefits to the communities.

Find out more about joining a GDA programme:

Website: www.glodeve.org

Email: humanresources@glodeve.org

31. What is the main responsibility of volunteer managers?

- A. To seek local partners
- B. To take in young volunteers
- C. To carry out programmes
- D. To foster cultural awareness

32. The programme beginning in August will operate in_____.

- A. Egypt
- B. Algeria
- C. Kenya
- D. South Africa

33. The shared goal of GDA's projects to _____.

- A. explore new cultures
- B. protect the environment
- C. gain corporate benefit
- D. help communities in need

【语篇解读】这是一篇应用文，这是一篇招聘志愿者的广告。

31. C 【解析】细节理解题。题干问管理人员的主要职责是什么。根据第三段中 Depending on which role you choose, you could help to increase ...,or help to project....You might also design...可知，根据岗位不同，管理人员可以帮助增加小区的饮用水，可以规划地方文化，可以设计挑战项目培训年轻的志愿者，从这些内容上可以判断出其主要负责是执行项目计划。故选 C。

32. D 【解析】细节理解题。题干问八月份开始的这个项目将在哪里开展。根据这个表格中 4-week programmes 中的最后一个，可知答案选 D。

33. D 【解析】细节理解题。题干问 GDA 的所有项目的共同目的是什么。根据倒数第二段中 All our projects aim to promote the development of poor and remote communities 可知，其目标就是促进偏远贫穷区域的发展，即帮助有需要的小区。故选 D。

2019 年天津卷之 A 篇

History Fair Competition

Understanding history is vital to understanding ourselves as a people and as a nation.

History is much more than the study of dusty old objects and events long past. It is an essential part of who we are today and who we will become. Thornton fiddle School History Fair Competition makes understanding history exciting, engaging, and fun!

This Year's Theme

All participants must address how communication or transportation technology has promoted the quality of life for Americans throughout history. To many people, technology means computers, hand-held devices, or vehicles that travel to distant planets. However, technology is also the application of scientific knowledge to solve a problem, touching lives in countless ways.

Individuals or groups may enter one of the following categories:

- Performance
- Documentary (纪实作品)
- Essay Writing

Category Requirements

Performance: A dramatic presentation of the topic no more than 10 minutes long. If special clothes are used, they should truly represent a given period.

Documentary: A visual presentation (such as a video, slide show, or computer project) no more than 10

minutes long. A desktop computer, screen, projector, and loudspeakers will be available. Students must provide their presentations on CDs before Friday, March 23.

Essay Writing: An academic paper of 2, 000 to 2, 500 words. No illustrations (图解) are allowed. Please do not include covers. A list of references must be included.

Important Dates

January 5 Submit a topic proposal to your history teacher. The teacher may require a second proposal if the first is off-topic or unclear.

February 5 Submit a first draft of your essay, performance script (剧本), or documentary highlights.

February 19 A committee of teachers will evaluate materials and give opinions. Students then have an opportunity to improve their products.

March 9 Submit a final draft of your essay.

March 15 Performance and documentary committee preview

March 24 Thornton Middle School History Fair Competition

7: 00A. M-9: 00A. M Participants signing in at the gym

10: 00A. M. -6: 00PM. Competition and judges' review

7: 00P.M. Awards ceremony and picnic

36. According to Paragraph 1, what is the major goal of understanding history?

- A. To preserve national traditions.
- B. To prepare for a history competition.
- C. To better know the present and future.
- D. To further explore historical mysteries.

37. What is the theme of this year's competition?

- A. Technology advances science.
- B. Science interacts with technology.
- C. Science has made the study of history easy.
- D. Technology has improved the life of Americans.

38. Among the items provided by the school for a visual presentation are_____

- A. special clothes and a screen
- B. a desktop computer and a CD

C. a projector and special clothes

D. a desktop computer and loudspeakers

39. What would a participant have to do with an essay of 1,500 words to meet the category requirement?

A. Include more information in the essay.

B. Remove the references.

C. Provide a cover for the essay.

D. Explain the details with illustrations.

40. What will the committee of teachers do on February 19?

A. Preview performances and documentaries.

B. Make comments on the materials.

C. Improve the participant's first draft.

D. Collect a second proposal from the participant.

【语篇解读】这是一篇应用文。短文介绍了桑顿中学举办的历史展览竞赛的相关信息。

36. C 【解析】细节理解题。由第一段“It is an essential part of who we are today and who we will become”可知，历史告诉了今天我们是谁，将来我们要成为谁，它是我们重要的组成部分。所以根据第一段，了解历史的主要目的是更好地了解现在和未来。故 C 选项正确。

37. D 【解析】细节理解题。由 This Year’s Theme 中的“All participants must address how communication or transportation technology has promoted the quality of life for Americans throughout history ”可知，所有的参与者都必须说明通信或运输技术如何在整个历史过程中如何提高了美国人的生活质量。所以今年竞赛的主题是：技术提高了美国人的生活。故 D 选项正确。

38. D 【解析】细节理解题。由 Documentary 中的“A desktop computer, screen, projector, and loudspeaker will be available”可知，将提供台式电脑、屏幕、投影仪和扬声器。所以学校提供的视觉展示设备包括台式电脑和扩音器。故 D 选项正确。

39. A 【解析】细节理解题。本题采用排除法。由 Essay Writing 中的“An academic paper of 2,000 to 2,5000 words ”No illustration are allowed. Please do not include covers. A list of references must be included”可知，要求一份 2000 至 25000 字的学术论文。不允许有插图。请不要包括封面。必须包括一份参考文献列表。所以通过排除法，可以看出 B，C，D 选项都被排除，故一个参与者需要在文章中列入更多的信息才能使一篇 1500 字的论文满足类别要求。故 A 选项正确。

40. B 【解析】细节理解题。由 Important Dates 中的“February 19 A committee of teachers will evaluate

materials and give opinions”可知，2月19日，教师委员会将对材料进行评估并发表意见。所以在2月19日。教师委员会将对材料做出评论。故B选项正确。

2019年江苏卷之A篇



Whatever your age or interests, Buxton has something to see or do to make your visit truly memorable.

High energy

If you desire physical activities, you can choose activities from swimming to horse riding. Explore the heights with Go Ape, the high

wire forest adventure course, or journey beneath the earth at don't forget: we are surrounded by a natural playground just caving, climbing and cycling.

High minded

Buxton is justifiably proud of its cultural life and you'll tastes with art, music, opera and the performing arts at & Pavilion Arts Centre and Green Man Gallery. There are opportunities for the creative person to become involved, and events.



Poole's Cavern. And perfect for walking,

find much to suit all Buxton Opera House plenty of including workshops



Keeping the kids happy

Children love the small train and playgrounds in the Pavilion Gardens and there's plenty more to explore at the Buxton Museum. There's a new indoor play centre, plus the special events and workshops, and others during school holiday periods

56. If you want to take an underground journey, which place is the best choice?

- A. Pole's Caven.
- B. Pavilion Gardens.
- C. Buxton Museum.
- D. Green Man Gallery.

57. Buxton Open House & Pavilion Arts Centre is special because it offers _____.

- A. rides in small trains
- B. courses in modern arts
- C. artistic and cultural activities
- D. basic courses in horse riding

【语篇解读】这是一篇说应用文。短文向游客介绍了去布克斯顿旅游可以去的一些景点的相关信息。

56.A 【解析】细节理解题。由 High energy 中的“..... journey beneath the earth at Poole's Cavern”可知，在 Poole's Cavern，可以在地下旅行，也就是乘坐地铁旅行。所以如果你想乘地铁旅行，Poole's Cavern 是你最好的选择。故 A 选项正确。

57.C 【解析】细节理解题。由 High minded 中的“Buxton is justifiably proud of it's cultural life and you will find much to suit all tastes with art ,music,opera,and the performing arts at Buxton Opera House&Pavilion Arts Center and Green Man Gallery”可知，Buxton 以其丰富的文化生活而自豪，在 Buxton Opera House&Pavilion Arts Center and Green Man Gallery，您将发现许多适合各种品味的艺术、音乐、歌剧和表演艺术。所以 Buxton Opera House&Pavilion Arts Center 特别是因为它提供艺术和文化活动。故 C 选项正确。

2018 年新课标 I 卷之 A 篇

Washington, D.C. Bicycle Tours

Cherry Blossom Bike Tour in Washington, D.C.

Duration: 3 hours

This small group bike tour is a fantastic way to see the world-famous cherry trees with beautiful flowers of Washington, D.C. Your guide will provide a history lesson about the trees and the famous monuments where they blossom. Reserve your spot before availability – and the cherry blossoms – disappear!

Washington Capital Monuments Bicycle Tour

Duration: 3 hours (4 miles)

Join a guided bike tour and view some of the most popular monuments in Washington, D.C. Explore the monuments and memorials on the National Mall as your guide shares unique facts and history at each stop. Guided tour includes bike, helmet, cookies and bottled water.

Capital City Bike Tour in Washington, D.C.

Duration: 3 hours

Morning or Afternoon, this bike tour is the perfect tour for D.C. newcomers and locals looking to experience Washington, D.C. in a healthy way with minimum effort. Knowledgeable guides will entertain you with the most interesting stories about Presidents, Congress, memorials, and parks. Comfortable bikes and a smooth tour route (路线) make cycling between the sites fun and relaxing.

Washington Capital Sites at Night Bicycle Tour

Duration: 3 hours (7 miles)

Join a small group bike tour for an evening of exploration in the heart of Washington, D.C. Get up close to the monuments and memorials as you bike the sites of Capitol Hill and the National Mall. Frequent stops are made for photo taking as your guide offers unique facts and history. Tour includes bike, helmet, and bottled water. All riders

are equipped with reflective vests and safety lights.

21. Which tour do you need to book in advance?

A. Cherry Blossom Bike Tour in Washington, D.C.

B. Washington Capital Monuments Bicycle Tour.

C. Capital City Bike Tour in Washington, D.C.

D. Washington Capital Sites at Night Bicycle Tour.

22. What will you do on the Capital City Bike Tour?

A. Meet famous people.

B. Go to a national park.

C. Visit well-known museums.

D. Enjoy interesting stories.

23. Which of the following does the bicycle tour at night provide?

A. City maps.

B. Cameras.

C. Meals.

D. Safety lights.

【文章大意】本文是一篇广告应用文。文章介绍了骑自行车到 Washington, D.C. 旅游的四条路线的相关行程及注意事项。

21. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章 Cherry Blossom Bike Tour in Washington, D.C. 中的 Reserve your spot before availability 可知，这个骑行项目需要提前预约。故选 A。

22. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章 Capital City Bike Tour in Washington, D.C. 中的 Knowledgeable guides will entertain you with the most interesting stories about Presidents, Congress, memorials, and parks. 可知，在这个活动中，你可以享受有趣的故事。故选 D。

23. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章 Washington Capital Sites at Night Bicycle Tour 中的 All riders are equipped with reflective vests and safety lights. 可知，所有骑行者都要装备反光背心和安全手电筒。故选 D。

2018 年新课标 II 卷之 A 篇

Summer Activities

Students should read the list with their parents/careers, and select two activities they would like to do. Forms will be available in school and online for them to indicate their choices and return to school. Before choices are finalised, parents/careers will be asked to sign to confirm their child's choices.

Activity	Description	Member of staff	Cost
Outdoor	Take yourself out of your comfort zone for a week, discover	Mr.	£140

Adventure (OUT)	new personal qualities, and learn new skills. You will be able to take part in a number of activities from canoeing to wild camping on Dartmoor. Learn rock climbing and work as a team, and enjoy the great outdoor environment.	Clemens	
WWI Battlefields and Paris (WBP)	On Monday we travel to London. After staying overnight in London, we travel on Day 2 to northern France to visit the World War I battlefields. On Day 3 we cross into Belgium. Thursday sees us make the short journey to Paris where we will visit Disneyland Paris park, staying until late to see the parade and the fireworks. Our final day, Friday, sees us visit central Paris and tour the main sights.	Mrs. Milson	£425
Crafty Foxes (CRF)	Four days of product design centred around textiles. Making lovely objects using recycled and made materials. Bags, cushions and decorations...Learn skills and leave with modern and unusual textiles.	Mrs. Goode	£30
Potty about Potter (POT)	Visit Warner Bros Studio, shop stop to buy picnic, stay overnight in an approved Youth Hostel in Streatley-on-Thames, guided tour of Oxford to see the film locations, picnic lunch outside Oxford's Christchurch, boating on the River Cherwell through the University Parks, before heading back to Exeter.	Miss Drake	£150

21. Which activity will you choose if you want to go camping?

A. OUT. B. WBP. C. CRF. D. POT.

22. What will the students do on Tuesday with Mrs. Wilson?

A. Travel to London.
B. See a parade and fireworks.
C. Tour central Paris.
D. Visit the WWI battlefields.

23. How long does Potty about Potter last?

A. Two days. B. Four days.
C. Five days. D. One week.

【语篇解读】本文是一篇广告布告类说明文。文中讲述了家长和孩子一起挑选可以参加的活动。文中分别对这些活动的名称，活动内容，活动特色和活动组织工作人员还有活动的价格进行了详细的描述。

21.A 【解析】细节理解题。根据题干中的 go camping，我们可以迅速浏览到第一个活动当中的 wild camping (野外露营)这个关键信息。故选 A。

22.D 【解析】细节理解题。根据题干中的 with Wilson，我们锁定在第二个活动；根据 On Monday we travel to London. After staying overnight in London, we travel on Day 2 to northern France to visit the World War I battlefields.可知，星期一是去伦敦并在伦敦住一夜，第二天也就是星期二到法国北部参观一战战场。故选 D。

23.A 【解析】细节理解题。根据题干中的信息 Potty about Potter last 我们从最后一种活动来寻找答案。关键信息 overnight 意为“一夜的逗留”。故这个活动是持续两天。故选 A。

2018年新课标 III 卷之 A 篇

Welcome to Holker Hall & Gardens

Visitor Information

How to Get to Holker

By Car: Follow brown signs on A590 from J36, M6. Approximate travel times: Windermere-20 minutes, Kendal-25 minutes, Lancaster-45 minutes, Manchester-1 hour 30 minutes.

By Rail: The nearest station is Cark-in-Cartmel with trains to Carnforth, Lancaster and Preston for connections to major cities & airports.

Opening Times

Sunday-Friday (closed on Saturday) 11:00 am-4:00pm, 30th March-2nd November.

Admission Charges

Hall & Gardens	Gardens	
Adults:	£12.00	£8.00
Groups:	£9.00	£5.50

Special Events

Producers' Market 13th April

Join us to taste a variety of fresh local food and drinks. Meet the producers and get some excellent recipe ideas.

Holker Garden Festival 30th May

The event celebrates its 22nd anniversary with a great show of the very best of gardening, making it one of the most popular events in gardening.

National Garden Day 28th August

Holker once again opens its gardens in aid of the disadvantaged. For just a small donation you can take a tour with our garden guide.

Winter Market 8th November

This is an event for all the family. Wander among a variety of shops selling gifts while enjoying a live music show and nice street entertainment.

21. How long does it probably take a tourist to drive to Holker from Manchester?

- A. 20 minutes. B. 25 minutes. C. 45 minutes. D. 90 minutes.

22. How much should a member of a tour group pay to visit to Hall & Gardens?

- A. £12.00. B. £9.00. C. £8.00. D. £5.50.

23. Which event will you go to if you want to see a live music show?

- A. Producers' Market. B. Holker Garden Festival.
C. National Garden Day. D. Winter Market.

【文章大意】文章为旅游指南。文章主要介绍了去 Holker Hall & Garden 旅游的相关信息，如：出行方式，开放时间，旅行费用以及主要活动等。

21.D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 How to Get to Holker 中 By car 里 Approximate travel times 后面内容可知，从 Manchester 到 Holker 要用 1 hour and 30 minutes，即 90 分钟，故选 D。

22.B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Admission Charges 可知，团体中的一员去 Hall & Gardens 需要支付 9 英镑。故选 B。

23.D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章最后一段 Winter Market 中最后一句 Wander among a variety of shops selling gifts while enjoying a live music show and nice street entertainment. 可知，如果想去看现场表演需要去 Winter Market。故选 D。

2018 年天津卷之 A 篇

Fire Prevention Information

The University of Adelaide employs a full-time staff of fire prevention professionals. They inspect all campus buildings and test and maintain all sprinkler(喷水灭火装置) systems, fire alarms, and fire extinguishers(灭火器). They also provide educational programs on fire safety in the residence halls. Whenever you move to a new area, you should locate the fire alarm pull stations and the two exits nearest your room.

Fire Alarms

The floors of all campus buildings are equipped with manual(手动的) fire alarm systems which include fire

alarm pull stations and pipes. Most are also equipped with automatic fire alarm systems consisting of heat detectors, smoke detectors and sprinklers. For your safety, never tamper with(胡乱摆弄) these systems. False fire alarms are illegal and may lead to imprisonment.

Fire Drills

A fire drill will be conducted in your residence hall every semester. During a fire drill, please do the following:

- Take your room key and ID, close and lock the door to your room.
- Exit immediately from the nearest emergency exit; do not use a lift.
- Meet outside of your residence hall and wait for further instructions.

Fire Extinguishers

Fire extinguishers are located on each floor and in each apartment. Use a fire extinguisher only if you have been trained to do so. Irresponsible use of a fire extinguisher can create a dangerous situation for other residents and could result in damage to personal property. Misuse of a fire extinguisher will result in fines.

Smoke Detectors

A smoke detector is on the ceiling in your room. Some buildings also have heat detectors on the ceilings. Do the following to ensure the safe operation of your smoke detector:

- If your smoke detector is working properly, the red light should be on. If the red light is not blinking(闪动), contact residence hall staff immediately.

- Do not cover or block your smoke detector in any way.
- If a smoke detector sets off an alarm and there is no fire or smoke, inform your hall staff.

36. What is the main duty of the fire prevention professionals?

- A. To provide part-time jobs for students.
- B. To lead the students to the nearest exits.
- C. To check and maintain fire prevention equipment.
- D. To train teachers to be fire prevention professionals.

37. What do the automatic fire alarm systems include?

- A. Pipes and smoke detectors.
- B. Smoke detectors and sprinklers.
- C. Fire alarm pull stations and pipes.
- D. Sprinklers and fire alarm pull stations.

38. In a fire drill, the students should _____.

- A. rush quickly to a lift
- B. gather at the nearest exit
- C. shut the door and leave at once
- D. wait for instructions in the hall

39. What do we know about the use of fire extinguishers?

- A. Using them wrongly results in punishment.
- B. Irresponsible use of them can damage them.
- C. Improper use of them can destroy the apartment.
- D. Using them without a trainer present is forbidden.

40. To ensure the safe operation of the smoke detector, one should _____.

- A. contact the hall staff regularly
- B. cover the things that burn easily
- C. start the smoke detector in a fire
- D. make certain the red light is working

【答案】36. C 37. B 38. C 39. A 40. D

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文文章主要从火警、消防训练、灭火器和烟雾探测器的使用等方面介绍了一些防火信息。

36.C 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第一段 They inspect all campus buildings and test and maintain all sprinkler(喷水灭火装置) systems fire alarms and fire extinguishers (灭火器).可知，专职消防人员主要职责是检查、测试和维护所有的校园建筑物防火装备。故选 C。

37.B 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章 **Fire Alarms** 中的句子 Most are also equipped with automatic fire alarm systems consisting heat detectors, smoke detectors and sprinklers.可知，火灾自动报警系统由热探测器、烟雾探测器和喷头组成。故选 B。

38.C 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章 **Fire Drills** 中的句子 Take your room key and ID, close and lock the door to your room.和 Exit immediately from the nearest emergency exit do not use a lift.可知，在消防演习中，学生锁好门并立即从最近的紧急出口离开。故选 C。

39.A 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章 **Fire Extinguishers** 中的句子 Misuse of a fire extinguisher will result in fines.可知，误用灭火器会导致罚款。故选 A。

40.D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章 **Smoke Detector** 中的句子 If your smoke detector is working properly, the red light should be on. If the red light is not blinking (闪动), contact residence hall staff immediately.可知, 烟雾探测器是否安全运行, 看红灯是否闪动。故选 D。

2018 年江苏卷之 A 篇

The Metropolitan Museum of Art

1000 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10028

211-535-7710 www.metmuseum.org

Entrances

Fifth Avenue at 82nd Street

Hours

Open 7 days a week.

Sunday-Thursday 10:00-17:30

Friday and Saturday 10:00-21:00

Closed Thanksgiving Day, December 25, January 1, and the first Monday in May.

Admission

\$25.00 recommended for adults, \$12.00 recommended for students, includes the Main Building and The Cloisters(回廊) on the same day; free for children under 12 with an adult.

Free with Admission

All special exhibitions, as well as films, lectures, guided tours, concerts, gallery talks, and family/children's programs are free with admission.

Ask about today's activities at the Great Hall Information Desk.

The Cloisters Museum and Gardens

The Cloisters museum and gardens is a branch of The Metropolitan Museum of Art



devoted to the art and architecture of Europe in the Middle Ages. The extensive collection consists of masterworks in sculpture, colored glass, and precious objects from Europe dating from about the 9th to the 15th century.

Hours: Open 7 days a week.

March-October 10:00-17:15

November-February 10:00-16:45

Closed Thanksgiving Day, December 25, and January 1.

56. How much may they pay if an 11-year-old girl and her working parents visit the museum?

A. \$12. B. \$37. C. \$ 50. D. \$ 62

57. The attraction of the Cloisters museum and gardens lies in the fact that _____.

- A. it opens all the year round
- B. its collections date from the Middle Ages
- C. it has a modern European-style garden
- D. it sells excellent European glass collections

【文章大意】本文为旅游指南。文章主要介绍了 The Metropolitan Museum of Art 的地理位置，开放时间，门票收取，展出内容以及分馆 The Cloisters Museum and Gardens 的相关情况。

56.C 【解析】数字计算题。根据 admission 部分 \$25 recommended for adults, \$12 recommended for students, free for children under 12 with an adult 可知 11 岁的女孩和她父母去参观博物馆只需付两个成人的票价即 $25 \times 2 = 50$ ，故答案为 C。

57. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章 The Cloisters Museum and Gardens 部分 the extensive collection consists of masterworks in sculpture, colored glass, and precious objects from Europe dating from about the 9th to the 15th century. 可以得知，The Cloisters Museum and Gardens 的吸引人的地方在于它的中古时期的收藏品，故选 B。

