

专题 08 并列连词和状语从句

全国各地历年高考真题全收录—并列连词

1 (2022 新高考 I 卷) After a three-year pilot period, the GPNP will be officially set up next year. The GPNP is designed to reflect the guiding principle of “protecting the authenticity and integrity(完整性)of natural ecosystems, preserving biological diversity, protecting ecological buffer zones, _____ leaving behind precious natural assets(资产)for future generations”.

答案: and

解析: 考查连词。句意: GPNP 旨在体现“保护自然生态系统的真实性和完整性, 保护生物多样性, 保护生态缓冲区, 为子孙后代留下宝贵的自然资产”的指导原则。设空处前后为并列关系, 应用 and。故填 and。

2 (2022 新高考 II 卷) He hung on for a few minutes _____ screamed for his father, but his father didn't hear him.

答案: and

解析: 考查并列连词。句意: 他坚持了几分钟, 尖叫喊着他的父亲, 但他的父亲没有听到他。根据句子结构, 设空处应该填写连词, 连接 hung 和 screamed 两个动作。根据句意, 此处表示并列关系。故填 and。

3 (2022 全国乙卷) The “First International Tea Day Tea Road Cooperative Initiative” issued (发布) at the ceremony calls for people working in the tea industry to come together to promote international cooperation _____ cultural exchanges.

答案: and

解析: 考查连词。句意: 仪式上发布的“首个国际茶日万里茶道合作倡议”呼吁茶业人士团结起来, 促进国际合作和文化交流。名词 international cooperation 和 cultural exchanges 为并列成分, 作动词 promote 的宾语。故填 and。

4 (2021 新课标 I 卷) Though it is the only unnatural thing on your way up the mountain, still it highlights the whole adventure _____ offers a place where you can sit down to rest your aching legs.

答案: and

解析: 考查并列连词。句意为: 虽然这是你上山途中唯一不自然的事情,但它仍然突出了整个冒险,并提供了一个地方,你可以坐下来休息你疼痛的腿。前后是并列关系,所以用 and 连接,故填 and。

5（2021 新课标 II 卷）I found the contact information of the company_____ emailed its president.

答案：and

解析：考查连词。句意：我找到了这家公司的联系方式，并给公司总裁发了电子邮件。“found”和“emailed”之间是并列关系，用 and 连接两个并列的谓语动词，所以填 and。

6（2021 全国甲卷）My bike was old and shaky _____ did the job.

答案：but

解析：考查连词。句意：我的自行车又旧又摇摇晃晃，但还可以骑。后文 did the job 和前文 My bike was old and shaky 之间存在转折关系，故用表示转折的连词 but 连接。故填 but。

7（2021 年浙江卷）Although Mary loved flowers, _____ she nor her husband was known as a gardener.

答案：neither

解析：考查并列连词。句意：虽然玛丽喜欢花，但她和她的丈夫都不是有名的园丁。根据句意可知，此处考查连词结构“neither...nor...”，意为“既不.....也不.....”。故填 neither。

8（2021 年浙江卷 1 月）In a study of 33 years of trends in Body Mass Index (体重指数) across 200 countries, the scientists found that people worldwide are getting heavier _____ that most of the rise is due to gains in BMI in rural areas.

答案：and

解析：考查连词。句意：在一项对 200 个国家 33 年体重指数趋势的研究中，科学家们发现，世界各地的人们体重越来越重，而这主要是由于农村地区体重指数的增加。分析句子结构可知，that people worldwide are getting heavier 和 that most of the rise is due to gains in BMI in rural areas.都是 found 引导的宾语从句，是并列关系，故填 and。

9（2020 年浙江卷 1 月）It's also that they are on average healthier___ 65 ___more productive for longer.

答案：and

解析：考查连词。句意：而且，平均而言，他们更健康，更长寿。结合上下文语境可知此处连接上下文两个并列短语应用连词 and，故填 and。

10（2019 新课标 II 卷）Irene said," I don't see any reason to give up work. I work not because I have to, _____because I want to."

答案：but

解析：考查并列连词。根据句意逻辑可知，此处为转折关系，句意：我工作不是因为我不不得不做，而是因为我想做。此处用 **but** 与前文 **not** 呼应，构成“不是...而是...”之意，故填 **but**。

11（2017年北京）—Peter, please send us postcards _____ we'll know where you have visited.

—No problem.

A. but B. or C. for D. so

【答案】D

【解析】A. **but** 但是 B. **or** 或者 C. **for** 因为 D. **so** 因此 句意：Peter，请给我们寄明信片，因此我们就会知道你们去哪游览过，根据语境可知前后句之间是因果关系，故用 **so**，选 D。

12（2016 新课标 III 卷）In much of Asia, especially the so-called “rice bowl” cultures of China, Japan, Korea, _____ Vietnam, food is usually eaten with chopsticks.

答案：and

解析：考查并列连词。这里列举了一些亚洲国家的名字，是并列关系，故在最后两个名词之间用 **and** 来连接。

13（2014 新课标 I 卷）But the river wasn't changed in a few days _____ even a few months.

答案：or

解析：考查并列连词。从语境可知这条河流的改变不是几天或者几个月的事情。本句中的 **or**“或者”表示选择的意思。故填 **or**。

14（2014 新课标 II 卷）There were many people waiting at the bus stop, _____ some of them looked very anxious and disappointed .

答案：and

解析：考查并列连词。**and** 连接两个句子，表示顺承关系。很明显，两句之间需连词相连接，通过前后句意关系，**many people waiting** 和 **looked very anxious** 判断，属并列关系。

全国各地历年高考真题全收录—状语从句

1.（2021 年天津卷）We all need to get involved in saving energy _____ it's at work, at home, or at school.

A. unless B. once C. whether D. because

答案：C

解析：考查状语从句连接词词义辨析。句意：无论是在工作中，在家里，还是在学校，我们都需要参与到节约能源的活动中来。A.unless 除非；B.once 一旦；C.whether 无论；是否；D.because 因为。分析句子，该空需要一个连词引导让步状语从句，根据句意及后面的 or，需要表示“无论是...还是...”，whether 符合题意。故选 C 项。

2（2021 年天津卷）Feeling fearful is healthy _____ it helps you slow down and evaluate risks properly.

- A. because B. until C. before D. although

答案：A

解析：考查连词词义辨析。句意：感到恐惧是有益于健康的，因为它能帮助你慢下来，正确评估风险。A. because 因为；B. until 直到；C. before 在……之前；D. although 虽然。根据语境，主句提到 healthy（有益于健康的），连词引导的从句部分则在具体描述为何说是有益于健康的，这是一个原因状语从句，适用 because（因为）引导，故选 A。

3（2020 新课标 III 卷）_____ he asked the villagers on the banks of the river where he could find the legendary (传奇的) artist, they smiled and pointed down the river.

答案：as/ when

解析：考查连接词。句意：当他问河岸上的村民，他在哪里可以找到这位传奇艺术家时，他们笑着指着河的下游。本句为时间状语从句，表示“当……时候”，且从句中动词 asked 为短暂性动作动词，不能用 while 引导，故应用 when 或 as 引导。句首单词首字母要大写。故填 When/As。

4（2020 年江苏卷）They decide to have more workers for the project _____ it won't be delayed.

- A. even if B. as if
C. now that D. so that

【答案】D

【解析】考查连词辨析。句意：他们决定为这项工程增加工人，以免耽搁。A. even if 即使；B. as if 好像；C. now that 既然；D. so that 为了。空后 it won't be delayed 是前面采取措施的目的，应使用 so that 引导目的状语从句。故选 D。

5（2019 年江苏卷）The doctor shares his phone number with the patients _____ they need medical assistance.

- A. if only B. as if
C. even though D. in case

【答案】D

【解析】考查状语从句的连词。句意：医生给了病人他的手机号码，以防病人需要医疗援助。A. if only 要是...多好；B. as if 好像，仿佛；C. even though 即使，尽管；D. in case 以备，以防，免得。故选 D。

6（2019·天津卷）Tom is so independent that he never asks his parents' opinion _____ he wants their support.
A. since B. once
C. unless D. after

【答案】C

【解析】考查连词辨析。句意：汤姆是如此独立，以至于他从来不征求父母的意见，除非他想得到他们的支持。since 因为；once 一旦；unless 除非；after 在.....之后，根据题意，故选 C。

7（2019 新课标 III 卷）On our way to the house, it was raining _____ hard that we couldn't help wondering how long it would take to get there.

答案：so

解析：考查结果状语从句。句意：在我们去那座房子的路上，雨下得如此大以至于我们不能不想还要多久才能到达那里。“so...that...”意为“如此...以至于...”，引导结果状语从句。故填 so。

8（2018 年北京）_____ we don't stop climate change, many animals and plants in the world will be gone.
A. Although B. While
C. If D. Until

【答案】C

【解析】考查状语从句。句意：如果我们不阻止气候变化，那么世界上的很多动植物都将会消失。动植物不灭绝的前提条件是阻止气候变化。although 尽管；while 当.....时候，尽管，然而；if 如果；until 直到。故 C 选项正确。

9（2018 年江苏）_____ you can sleep well, you will lose the ability to focus, plan and stay motivated after one or two nights.
A. Once B. Unless C. If D. When

答案：B

解析：考查连词词义辨析及语境理解。句意：除非你睡得好，否则一两个晚上之后，你会失去专注、计划和保持动力的能力。A. Once 一旦；B. Unless 除非；C. If 如果；D. When 当.....时候。故选 B。

10（2018 年天津）Let's not pick these peaches until this weekend _____ they get sweet enough to be eaten.

- A. ever since B. as if C. even though D. so that

答案：D

解析：考查连词短语词义辨析及语境理解。句意：让我们这个周末再摘这些桃子，这样的话，它们吃起来就变得足够的甜。A. ever since 自那时起；B. as if 好像；C. even though 尽管；D. so that 以便。从句为目的状语从句，故用 so that 引导。故选 D。

11（2018 年北京）_____ we don't stop climate change, many animals and plants in the world will be gone.

- A. Although B. While C. If D. Until

答案：C

解析：考查状语从句。句意：如果我们不阻止气候变化，那么世界上的很多动植物都将会消失。动植物不灭绝的前提条件是阻止气候变化。although 尽管；while 当……时候，尽管，然而；if 如果；until 直到。故 C 选项正确。

12（2017 年北京）If you don't understand something, you may research, study, and talk to other people _____ you figure it out.

- A. because B. though C. until D. since

答案：C

解析：A. because 因为；B. though 尽管；C. until 直到；D. since 自从。如果你无法理解某个东西，你可能会去研究，学习和他人探讨直到你解决为止，根据句意可知选用 until，直到，选 C。

13（2017 年北京）_____ birds use their feathers for flight, some of their feathers are for other purposes.

- A. Once B. If C. Although D. Because

答案：C

解析：A. Once 一旦；B. If 如果；C. Although 尽管；D. Because 因为。句意：尽管鸟儿们用羽毛来飞翔，但是他们的一些羽毛还有其他用途。根据语境可知前后之间是让步关系，故选 C。

14（2017 年 江苏）Located _____ the Belt meets the Road, Jiangsu will contribute more to the Belt and Road construction.

- A. why B. when C. which D. where

答案：D

解析：考查状语从句。be located in+地点名词，位于坐落某地，where引导的地点状语从句在此相当于in some place，故选D。句意：位于丝绸之路交汇处的江苏省将会对“一带一路”的建设做出更大的贡献。

15（2016 新课标 II 卷）So, get an early start and try to be as productive _____ possible before lunch.

答案：as

解析：考查状语从句。"as...as possible"为固定的表达，意为：尽可能。。的干某事；故填 as

16（2016 新课标 III 卷）Over time, _____ the population grew, people began cutting food into small pieces so it would cook more quickly.

答案：as/when

解析：考查时间状语从句。句意：随着人口的增长，人们把食物切成小块，这样可以煮得快一点。as 是连词，表示"随着"的意思，引导时间状语从句，故填 as。
