
专题 06 动词的时态、语态和主谓一致

全国各地历年高考真题全收录—动词的时态、语态和主谓一致

1. (2022 新高考 I 卷) The plan will extend protection to a significant number of areas that _____ (be) previously unprotected,
2. (2022 新高考 I 卷) After a three-year pilot period, the GPNP will be officially set up next year. The GPNP _____ (design) to reflect the guiding principle of “protecting the authenticity and integrity(完整性) of natural ecosystems, preserving biological diversity, protecting ecological buffer zones, and leaving behind precious natural assets(资产) for future generations”.
- 3 (2022 新高考 II 卷) Henry _____ (fix) his car when he heard the screams.
- 4 (2022 新高考 II 卷) He looked up and saw Eric hanging from the balcony. He quickly _____ (throw) his tools aside, and started running, arms out.
- 5 (2022 全国甲卷) In the last five years, Cao _____ (walk) through 34 countries in six continents
- 6 (2022 全国乙卷) The chairman of the China Culture Promotion Society _____ (address) the opening ceremony.
- 7 (2022 年浙江卷 1 月) Travelling to conferences, lectures, workshops, and the like frequently by plane _____ (view) as important for scientists to get together and exchange information.
- 8 (2022 年浙江卷 1 月) But Cobb and others _____ (be) now questioning that idea pushing conferences to provide more chances to participate remotely, and _____ (change) their personal behavior to do their part in dealing with the climate change crisis.
- 9 (2022 年浙江卷 1 月) On a website called No Fly Climate Sci, for example, roughly 200 academics —many of them climate scientists _____ (promise) to fly as little as possible since the effort started two years ago.
- 10 (2021 新课标 I 卷) You can't help wondering how hard it _____ (be) for the people then to put all those rocks into place.
- 11 (2021 新课标 II 卷) Whenever I heard of businesses using plastic, I'd send an email. One of the biggest companies I wrote to _____ (be) Alaska Airlines Paris.
- 12 (2021 全国甲卷) The Xi'an City Wall is the most complete city wall that has survived China's long history. It _____ (build) originally to protect the city in the Tang dynasty and has now been completely restored (修复).

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- 13 (2021 全国甲卷) We _____ (hire) our bikes from the rental place at the South Gate.
- 14 (2021 年浙江卷) It doesn't impress like George Washington's plantation on the Potomac, but Lincoln's home in downtown Springfield, Illinois, _____ (prove) irresistible to visitors since it opened to the public.
- 15 (2021 年浙江卷) Mary's niece wrote, "The little home _____ (paint) white. It was sweet and fresh. Mary loved it.
- 16 (2021 年浙江卷) After Lincoln was elected President of the US in 1861, they rented the house and _____ (sell) most of their furniture.
- 17 (2021 年浙江卷 1 月) It is calculated by dividing a person's weight in kg by their height in meters squared, and a BMI of between 19 and 25 _____ (consider) healthy.
- 18 (2021 年浙江卷 1 月) The study found that between 1985 and 2017, average rural BMI increased by 2.1 in women and men. In cities, however, the gain _____ 41 _____ (be) 1.3 in women and 1.6 in men.
- 19 (2021 年北京卷) As it _____ (connect) things, your brain turns them into a story, and you get a dream.
- 20 (2021 年北京卷) There _____ (be) a dramatic rise in the number of extreme weather events over the past 20 years, causing largely by rising global temperatures, according to a new report from the United Nations.
- 21 (2020 新课标 I 卷) The unmanned Chang'e-4 probe (探测器) —the name was inspired by an ancient Chinese moon goddess— _____ (touch) down last week in the South Pole-Aitken basin.
- 22 (2020 新课标 I 卷) "This really excites scientists," Carle Pieters, a scientist at Brown University, says, "because it _____ (mean) we have the chance to obtain information about how the moon _____ (construct)".
- 23 (2020 新课标 II 卷) This is why decorating with plants, fruits and flowers _____ (carry) special significance.
- 24 (2020 新课标 III 卷) The artist was sure he would _____ (choose), but when he presented his masterpiece to the emperor's chief minister, the old nan laughed.
- 25 (2020 新课标 III 卷) When he asked the villagers on the banks of the river where he could find the legendary (传奇的) artist, they smiled and _____ (point) down the river.
- 26 (2020 山东卷) The 80,000 objects collected by Sir Hans Sloane, for example, _____ (form) the core collection of the British Museum which opened in 1759.
- 27 (2020 山东卷) The parts of a museum open to the public _____ (call) galleries or rooms.
- 28 (2020 山东卷) Often, only a small part of a museum's collection _____ (be) on display. Most of it is stored

away or used for research.

29 (2020 北京卷) Oliver is a host of a TV programme on food. He says food _____ (play) a big role in his life.

30 (2020 北京卷) Single-use plastic bags are used at most a few times before they _____ (throw) away.

31 (2020 北京卷) The Neanderthals _____ (live) alongside human ancestors in Europe for tens of thousands of years, before dying out about 40,000 years ago.

32 (2020 浙江卷) And, as more children were born, more food _____ (need).

33 (2020 浙江卷) By about 6000 BC, people _____ (discover) the best crops to grow and animals to raise.

34 (2020 浙江卷) This style of farming lasted for quite a long time. Then, with the rise of science, changes began. New methods _____ (mean) that fewer people worked in farming.

35 (2020 浙江卷 1 月) Something significant is happening to the world population—it is aging. The median (中位数的) age of an American in 1950 _____ (be) 30—today it is 41 and is expected to increase to 42 by 2050.

36 (2020 浙江卷 1 月) However, greater attention should _____ (place) on longevity (长寿).

37 (2019 新课标 I 卷) In recent years some Inuit people in Nunavut _____ (report) increases in bear sightings around human settlements

38 (2019 新课标 I 卷) Of the nineteen recognized polar bear subpopulations, three are declining, six _____ (be) stable, one is increasing, and nine lack enough data.

39 (2019 新课标 II 卷) Picking up her "Lifetime Achievement" award, proud Irene _____ (declare) she had no plans to retire from her 36-year-old business.

40 (2019 新课标 II 卷) I love coming here and seeing my family and all the friends I _____ (make) over the years.

41 (2019 新课标 III 卷) Our hosts shared many of their experiences and _____ (recommend) wonderful places to eat, shop, and visit.

42 (2019 新课标 III 卷) On the last day of our week-long stay, we _____ (invite) to attend a private concert on a beautiful farm on the North Shore under the stars

43 (2019 浙江卷) When every pupil in the school wears the uniform, nobody _____ (have) to worry about fashion (时尚).

44 (2019 浙江卷) When the children are walking or _____ (cycle) to school on dark mornings, car drivers can easily see them.

45 (2019 浙江卷) One study in America found that students' grades _____ (improve) a little after the school

introduced uniforms.

46 (2019 北京卷) On the first day of my first grade, I stood by the door with butterflies in my stomach. I _____(voice) my biggest concern to my mother.

47 (2019 北京卷) Does the name of the college you attend really matter? Research on the question _____(suggest) that, for most students, it doesn't.

48 (2018 新课标 I 卷) While running regularly can't make you live forever, the review says it _____(be) more effective at lengthening life than walking, cycling or swimming.

49 (2018 新课标 II 卷) Since 2011, the country _____(grow) more corn than rice.

50 (2018 新课标 II 卷) The Chinese Ministry of Agriculture finds that between 2005—when the government _____(start) a soil-testing program that gives specific fertilizer recommendations to farmers—and 2011, fertilizer use dropped by 7.7 million tons.

51 (2018 新课标 III 卷) True to a gorilla's unaggressive nature, the huge animal _____(mean) me no real harm.

52 (2018 浙江卷) I still remember visiting a friend who'd lived here for five years and I _____(shock) when I learnt she hadn't cooked once in all that time.

53 (2018 浙江卷) While regularly eating out seems to _____(become) common for many young people in recent years, it's not without a cost.

54 (2018 北京卷) —Hi, I'm Peter. Are you new here? I haven't seen you around?

—Hello, Peter. I'm Bob. I just _____ on Monday.

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|------------|-----------------|
| A. start | B. have started |
| C. started | D. had started |

55 (2018 北京卷) Susan had quit her well-paid job and _____ as a volunteer in the neighborhood when I visited her last year.

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|---------------|----------------|
| A. is working | B. was working |
| C. has worked | D. had worked |

56 (2018 北京卷) China's high-speed railways _____ from 9,000 to 25,000 kilometers in the past few years.

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|----------------|---------------|
| A. are growing | B. have grown |
| C. will grow | D. had grown |

57 (2018 北京卷) A rescue worker risked his life saving two tourists who _____ in the mountains for two

days.

A. are trapping

B. have been trapped

C. were trapping

D. had been trapped

